

$$1. \sec x (\sec x - \cos x) = \tan^2 x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \sec^2 x - \sec x \cos x \\ \sec^2 x - 1 \\ \tan^2 x \end{array}$$

$$2. \tan x (\cot x + \tan x) = \sec^2 x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \tan x \cot x + \tan^2 x \\ 1 + \tan^2 x \\ \sec^2 x \end{array}$$

$$3. \sin x (\csc x - \sin x) = \cos^2 x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \sin x (\csc x - \sin^2 x) \\ 1 - \sin^2 x \\ \cos^2 x \end{array}$$

$$4. \cos x (\sec x - \cos x) = \sin^2 x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \cos x \sec x - \cos^2 x \\ 1 - \cos^2 x \\ \sin^2 x \end{array}$$

$$5. \csc^2 x - \cos^2 x (\csc^2 x) = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \csc^2 x (1 - \cos^2 x) \\ \csc^2 x (\sin^2 x) \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$6. \cos^2 x + \tan^2 x (\cos^2 x) = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \cos^2 x (1 + \tan^2 x) \\ \cos^2 x (\sec^2 x) \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$7. (\sec x + 1)(\sec x - 1) = \tan^2 x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \sec^2 x + \sec x - \sec x - 1 \\ \sec^2 x - 1 \\ \tan^2 x \end{array}$$

$$8. (1 + \sin x)(1 - \sin x) = \cos^2 x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 + \sin x - \sin x - \sin^2 x \\ 1 - \sin^2 x \\ \cos^2 x \end{array}$$

$$9. \sec^2 x + \tan^2 x \sec^2 x = \sec^4 x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \sec^2 x (1 + \tan^2 x) \\ \sec^2 x (\sec^2 x) \\ \sec^4 x \end{array}$$

$$10. \cot^2 x \csc^2 x - \cot^2 x = \cot^4 x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \cot^2 x (\csc^2 x - 1) \\ \cot^2 x (\cot^2 x) \\ \cot^4 x \end{array}$$

$$11. \cos^4 x - \sin^4 x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x)(\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x) \\ 1 - (\sin^2 x - \sin^2 x) \\ 1 - 2\sin^2 x \end{array}$$

$$12. \sec^4 x - \tan^4 x = 1 + 2\tan^2 x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (\sec^2 x + \tan^2 x)(\sec^2 x - \tan^2 x) \\ (1 + \tan^2 x + \tan^2 x)(1) \\ 1 + 2\tan^2 x \end{array}$$

$$13. \frac{1}{\sin x \cos x} - \frac{\cos x \sin x}{\sin x \cos x} = \tan x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{\sin x \cos x} - \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} \\ \frac{1 - \cos^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} \\ \frac{\sin^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} \\ \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \\ \tan x \end{array}$$

$$14. \frac{\sec x}{\sin x} - \frac{\sin x \csc x}{\cos x \sin x} = \cot x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{\sin x \cos x} - \frac{\sin^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} \\ \frac{1 - \sin^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} \\ \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} \\ \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \\ \cot x \end{array}$$

$$15. \frac{1}{1 - \sin x} = \sec^2 x + \sec x \tan x$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{1 + \sin x}{1 - \sin x} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \sin x} \\ \frac{1 + \sin x}{1 - \sin^2 x} \\ \frac{1 + \sin x}{\cos^2 x} \\ \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} + \frac{\sin x}{\cos^2 x} \\ \sec^2 x + \tan x \sec x \end{array}$$

$$16. \frac{1}{\sec x} + \frac{1}{\csc x} = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{\sec x} + \frac{1}{\csc x} \\ \frac{\cos x}{1} + \frac{\sin x}{1} \\ \cos x + \sin x \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$20. \frac{\sin x^{1+\cos x}}{1-\cos x} + \frac{1-\cos x \sin x}{\sin x \sin x} = 2 \csc x$$

~~$\sin x + \cos x \sin x + \sin x - \sin x \cos x$~~

~~$\sin x^2$~~

~~$\frac{2 \sin x}{\sin x}$~~

~~$\frac{2}{\sin x}$~~

~~$2 \cos x$~~

OR

$$\frac{\sin x}{1-\cos x} + \frac{1-\cos x}{\sin x} \frac{\cos x}{\cos x}$$

~~$\frac{\sin^2 x}{\sin x(1-\cos x)} + \frac{1-2\cos x + \cos^2 x}{\sin x(1-\cos x)}$~~

~~$\frac{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x + 1 - 2\cos x}{\sin x(1-\cos x)}$~~

~~$\frac{1+1-2\cos x}{\sin x(1-\cos x)}$~~

~~$\frac{2-2\cos x}{\sin x(1-\cos x)}$~~

~~$\frac{2(1-\cos x)}{\sin x(1-\cos x)}$~~

~~$\frac{2}{\sin x}$~~

~~$2 \csc x$~~

$$21. \frac{\sec x}{\sec x - \tan x} \frac{\sec x + \tan x}{\sec x + \tan x} = \sec^2 x + \sec x \tan x$$

~~$\frac{\sec^2 x + \sec x \tan x}{\sec^2 x - \tan^2 x}$~~

~~$\frac{\sec^2 x + \sec x \tan x}{1}$~~

$$22. \frac{1+\sin x}{1-\sin x} = \frac{1+\sin x}{1-\sin x} \frac{1+\sin x + \sin^2 x}{1-\sin^2 x}$$

~~$\frac{1+2\sin x + \sin^2 x}{1-2\sin x + \sin^2 x}$~~

~~$\frac{1}{\cos^2 x} + \frac{2\sin x}{\cos^2 x} + \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x}$~~

~~$\sec^2 x + 2\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \frac{1}{\cos x} + \tan^2 x$~~

~~$\sec^2 x + 2\tan x \sec x + \sec^2 x - 1$~~

~~$2\sec^2 x + 2\tan x \sec x - 1$~~

$$23. \sin^3 \cos x = \sin^3 x - \sin^5 x$$

~~$\sin^3 x (1 - \sin^2 x)$~~

$$24. \sin^3 x \cos^3 x = \cos^2 x \sin x - \cos^4 x \sin x$$

~~$\cos^2 x \sin x (1 - \cos^2 x)$~~

~~$\cos^2 x \sin x (\sin^2 x)$~~

~~$\cos^2 x \sin^3 x$~~

$$25. \sec^2 x + \csc^2 x = \sec^2 x \csc^2 x$$

~~$\frac{1}{\sin^2 x} + \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$~~

~~$\frac{\sin^2 x}{\sin^2 \cos^2 x} + \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 \cos^2 x}$~~

~~$\frac{\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x \cos^2 x}$~~

~~$\frac{1}{\sin^2 x \cos^2 x}$~~

~~$\sec^2 x \csc^2 x$~~

$$26. \sec x + \tan x = \frac{1}{\sec x - \tan x}$$

~~$\frac{\sec x + \tan x}{\sec x - \tan x}$~~

~~$\frac{\sec^2 x - \tan^2 x}{\sec x + \tan x}$~~

$$27. \frac{1-3\cos x - 4\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{1-4\cos x}{1-\cos x}$$

~~$\frac{(1-4\cos x)(1+\cos x)}{1-\cos^2 x}$~~

~~$\frac{(1-4\cos x)(1+\cos x)}{(1+\cos x)(1-\cos x)}$~~

~~$\frac{1-4\cos x}{1-\cos x}$~~

$$28. \frac{\sec^2 x - 6\tan x + 7}{\sec^2 x - 5}$$

~~$\frac{1+\tan^2 x - 6\tan x + 7}{1+\tan^2 x - 5}$~~

~~$\frac{\tan^2 x - 6\tan x + 8}{\tan^2 x - 4}$~~

~~$\frac{(\tan x - 4)(\tan x - 2)}{(\tan x + 2)(\tan x - 2)}$~~

~~$\frac{\tan x - 4}{\tan x + 2}$~~